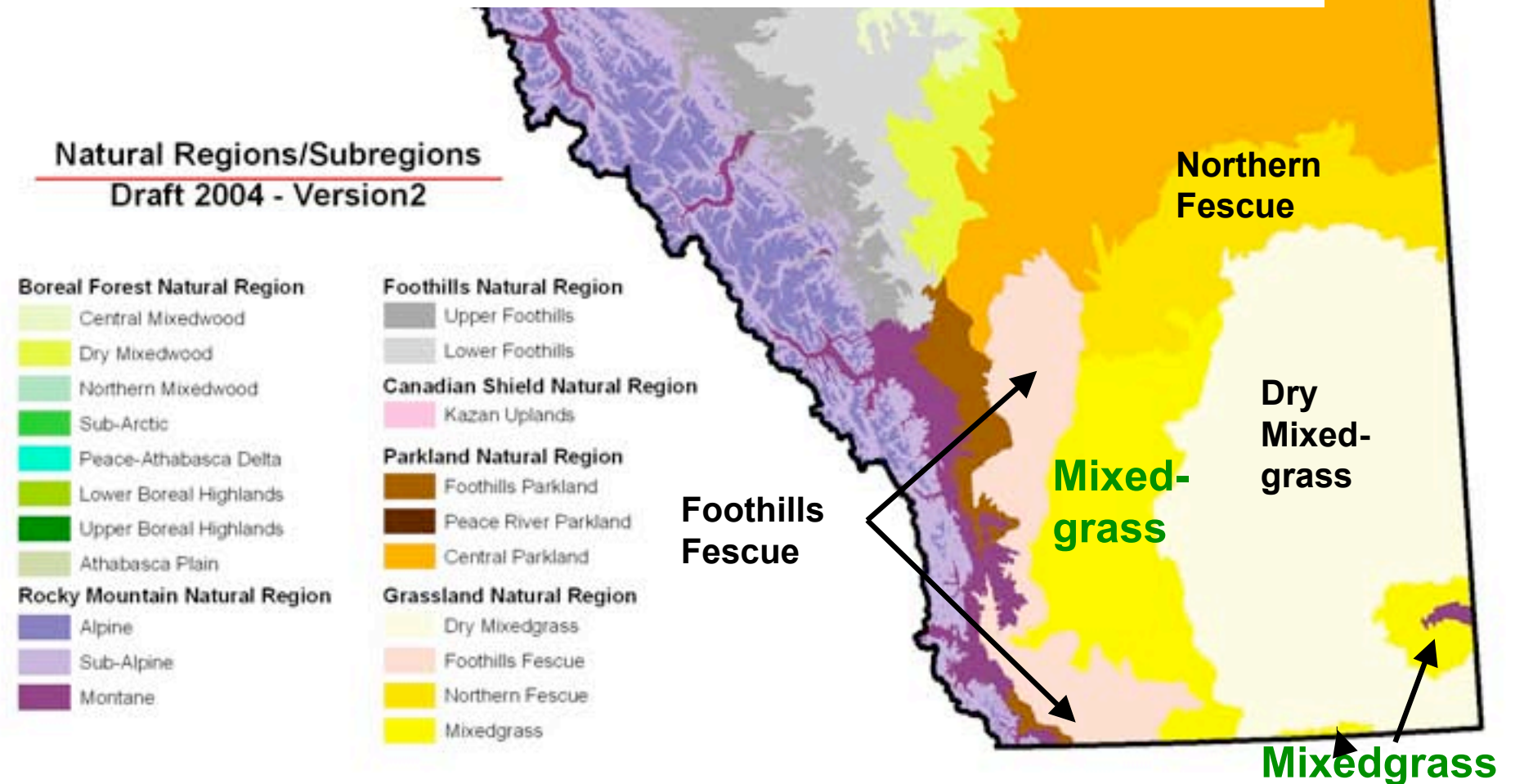


Grassland Vegetation Inventory, Site Type Examples for the Foothills Fescue Natural Subregion. Prepared by LandWise Inc., December 2006.



Rough Fescue

Rough fescue (*Festuca campestris*) is the dominant grass in the Foothills Fescue Natural Subregion.



Other FF Grasses:

- Parry's oatgrass (*Danthonia parryi*)
- Bluebunch fescue (*F. idahoensis*)
- Wheat grasses (*Agropyron spp*)
- Junegrass (*Koeleria macrantha*)

**Montane
Foothills Parkland**

Subalpine

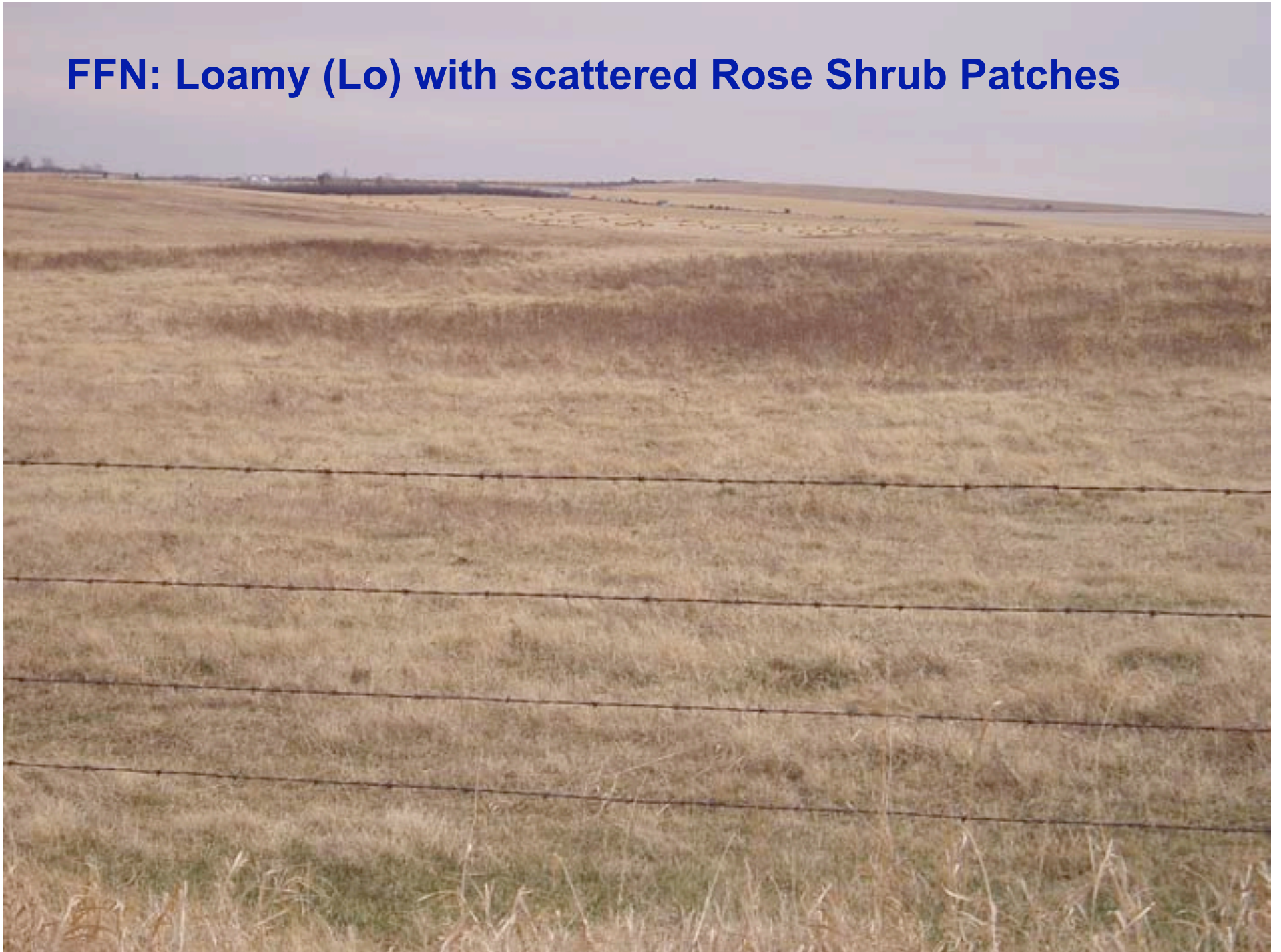
Foothills Fescue



FF: Orthic Black Chernozem; Typical Loamy (Lo) Soil Profile



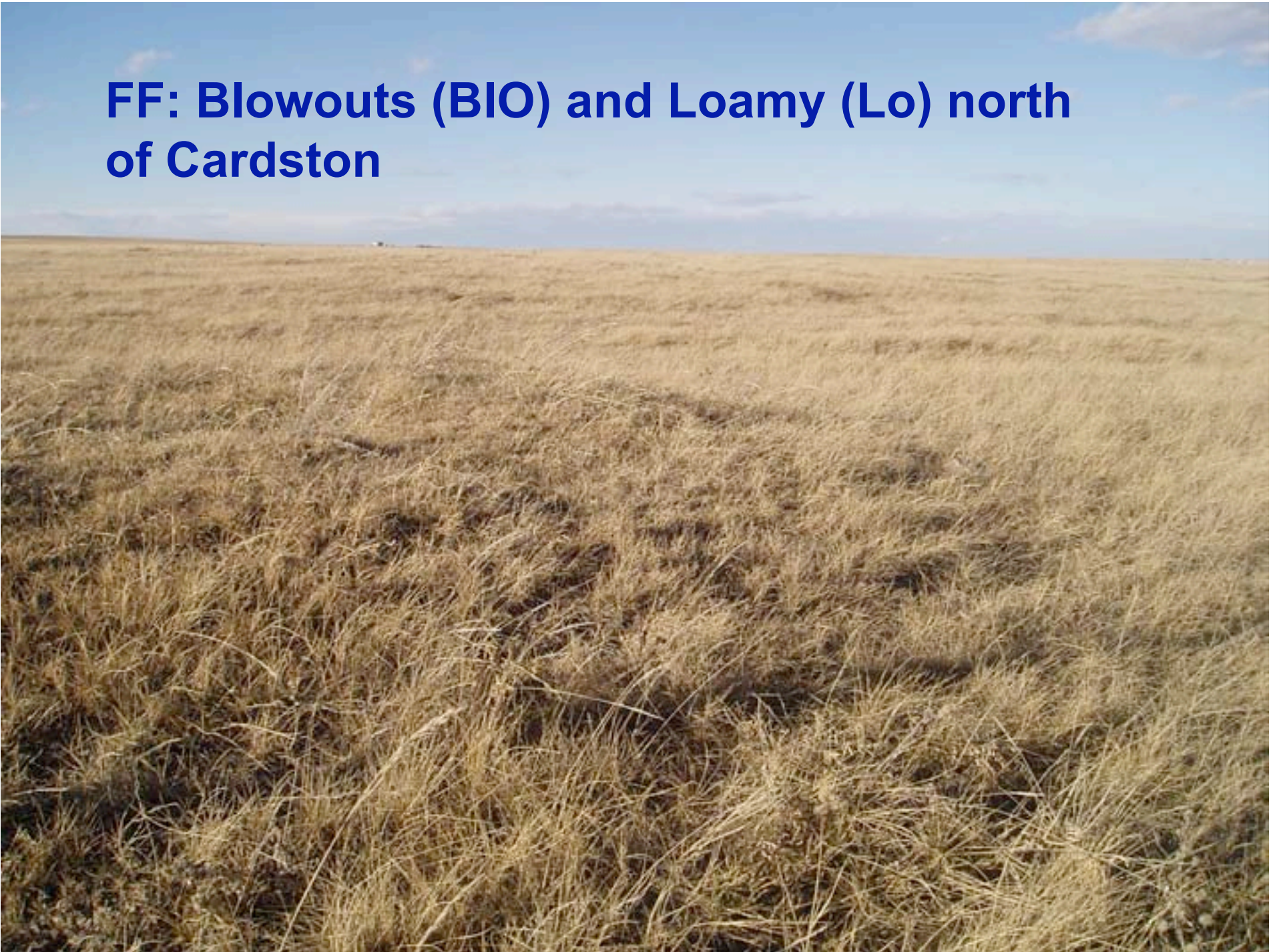
FFN: Loamy (Lo) with scattered Rose Shrub Patches



FF: Loamy (Lo) with Bedrock in background



FF: Blowouts (BIO) and Loamy (Lo) north of Cardston



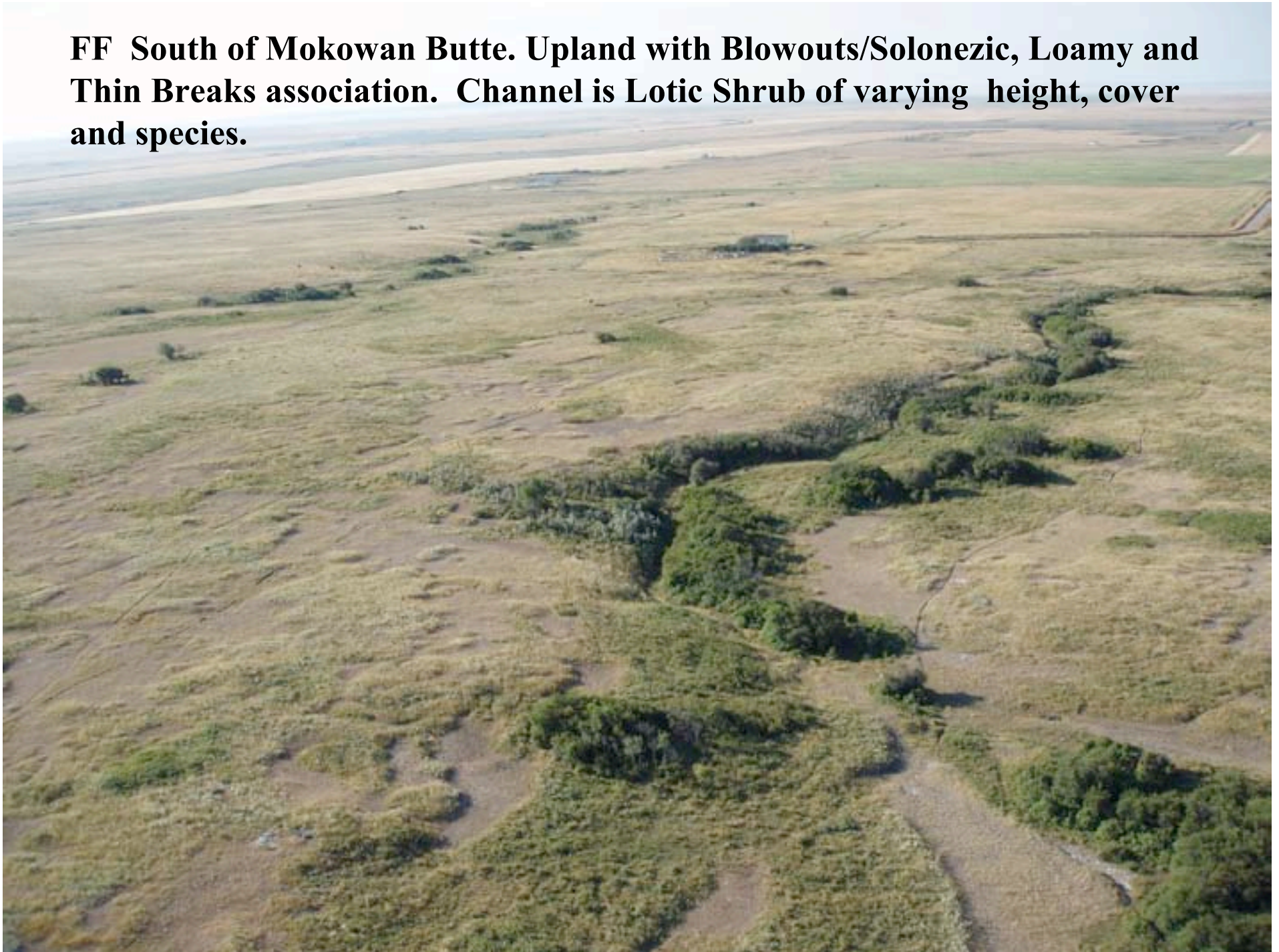
FF: Blowouts (BIO) and Loamy (Lo) north of Cardston



FF Blood Reserve N of Mokowan Butte with Blowout/Solonetzic (BIO) and Loamy (Lo) association



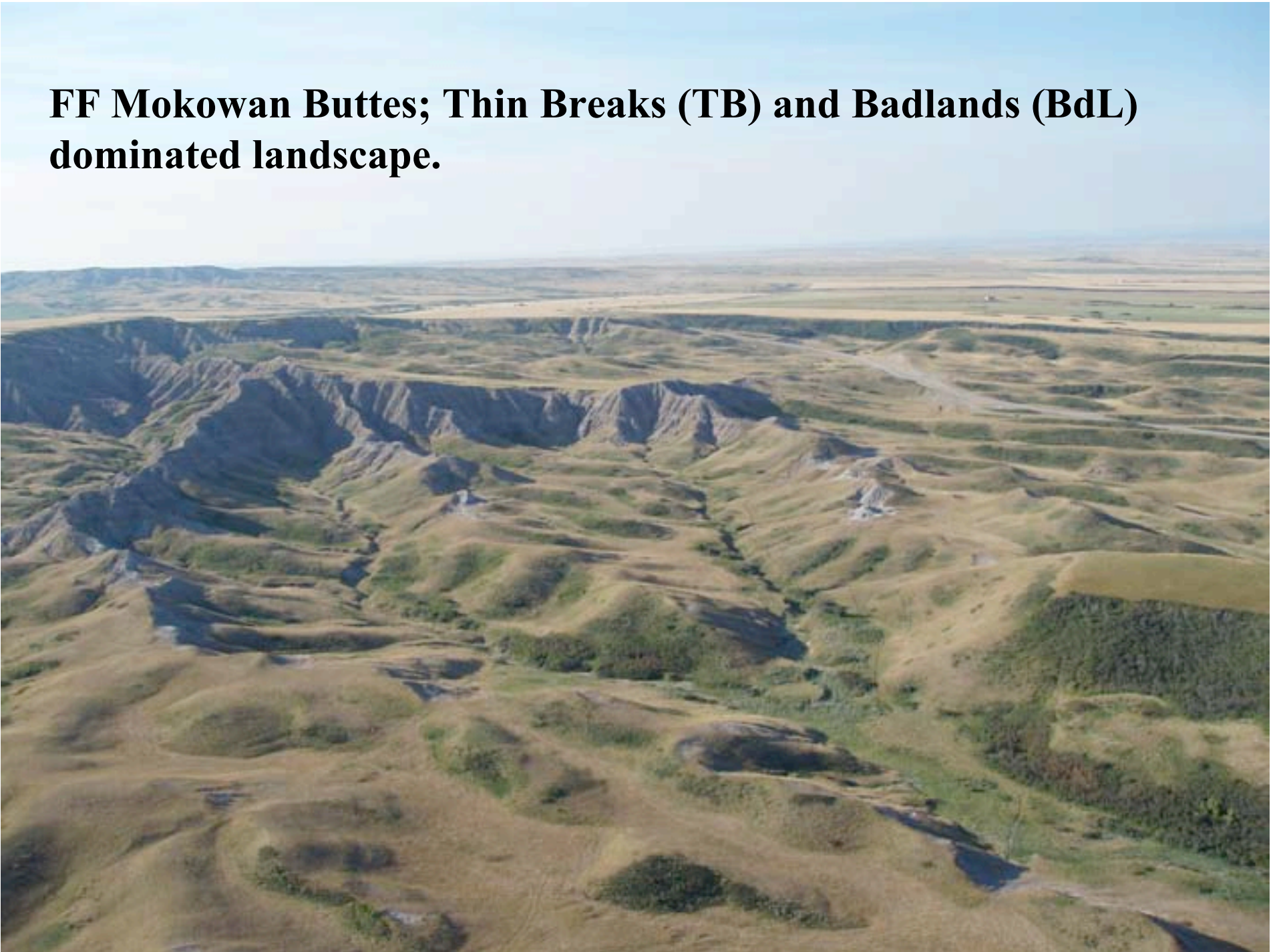
FF South of Mokowan Butte. Upland with Blowouts/Solonezic, Loamy and Thin Breaks association. Channel is Lotic Shrub of varying height, cover and species.



FF Blood Reserve near Mokowan Butte showing Thin Breaks (TB), Badlands (BdL), Loamy (Lo) and Overflow (Ov). Varying aspen and shrub populations will be useful for polygon delineation.



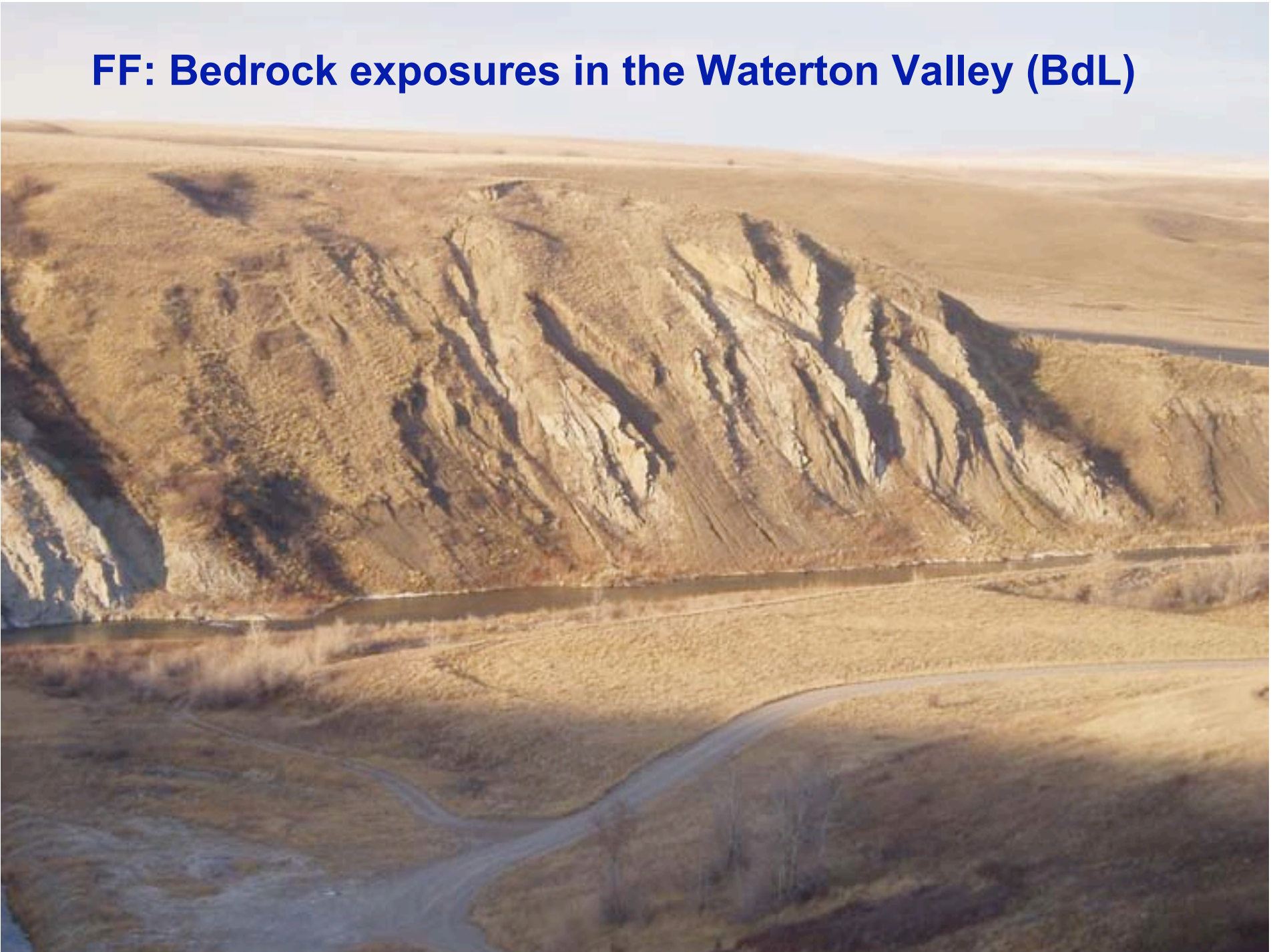
**FF Mokowan Buttes; Thin Breaks (TB) and Badlands (BdL)
dominated landscape.**



Boneyard Coulee Overflow, Loamy, Limy, Thin Breaks and Bedrock West of Stavely



FF: Bedrock exposures in the Waterton Valley (BdL)



Sandstone Bedrock (BdL) in the North Milk River Valley with Thin Breaks (TB) below on colluvial apron



FF: Thin Breaks (TB) + Bedrock (BdL) + Overflow (Ov) in foreground



**FF Shanks Valley Cropland (CN), Thin Breaks (TB)
and occasional bedrock exposures (BdL)**



**Boneyard Coulee Overflow fans with
evidence of Thin Breaks West of Stavely**



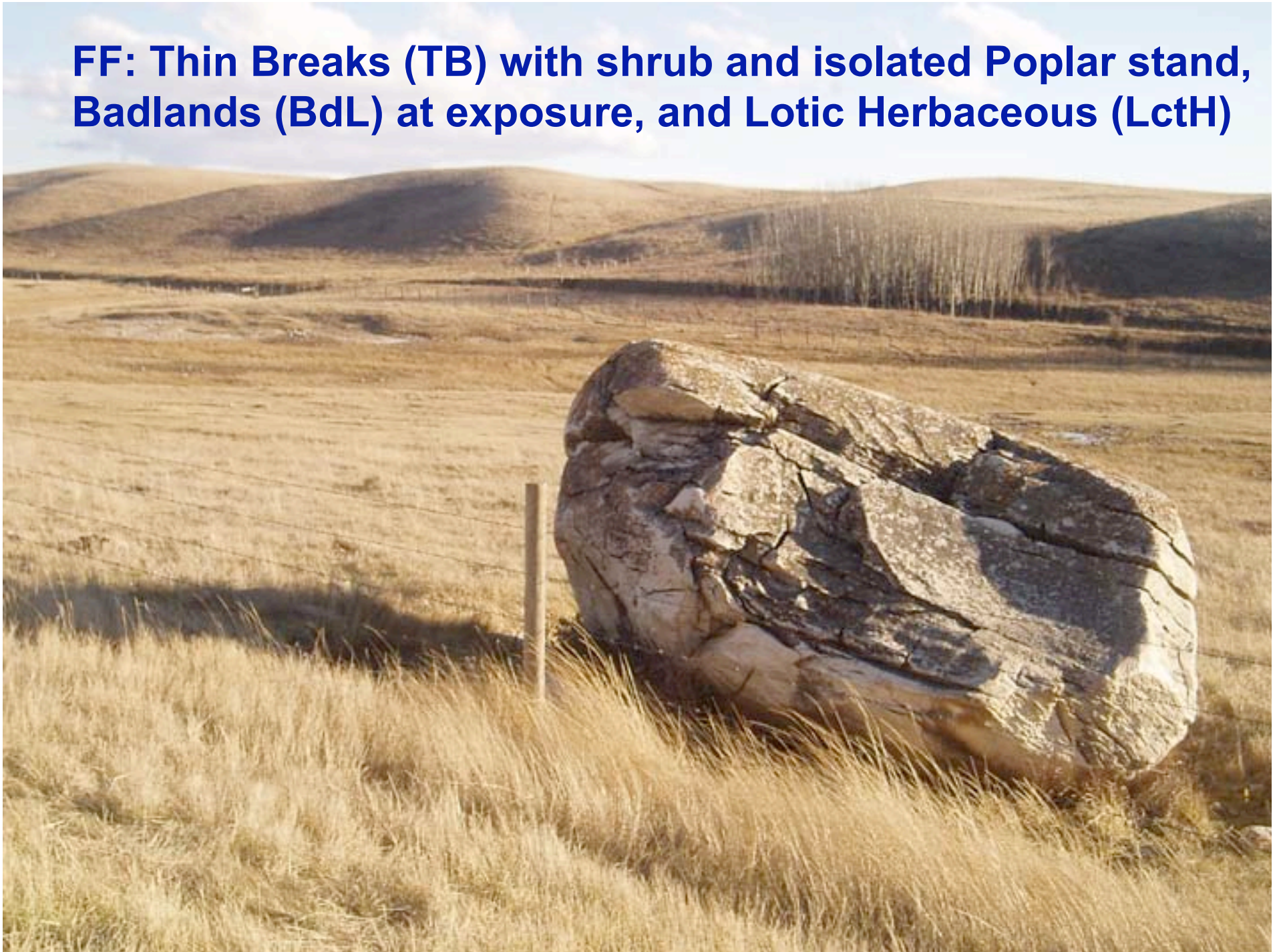
**FFN: Rosebud Valley Lotic Shrub (LtcS) with
slightly elevated Overflow (Ov) terraces**



**FF: Overflow (Ov) basin with Sub-irrigated (Sb)
presence supported by mesic plant community**



**FF: Thin Breaks (TB) with shrub and isolated Poplar stand,
Badlands (BdL) at exposure, and Lotic Herbaceous (LctH)**



**FFN: Rosebud Valley Thin Breaks (TB) with
Significant Bedrock (BdL) exposures**



**FFN: Rosebud Valley Thin Breaks (TB) Side
slope with Rose, Wolf Willow and Aspen**



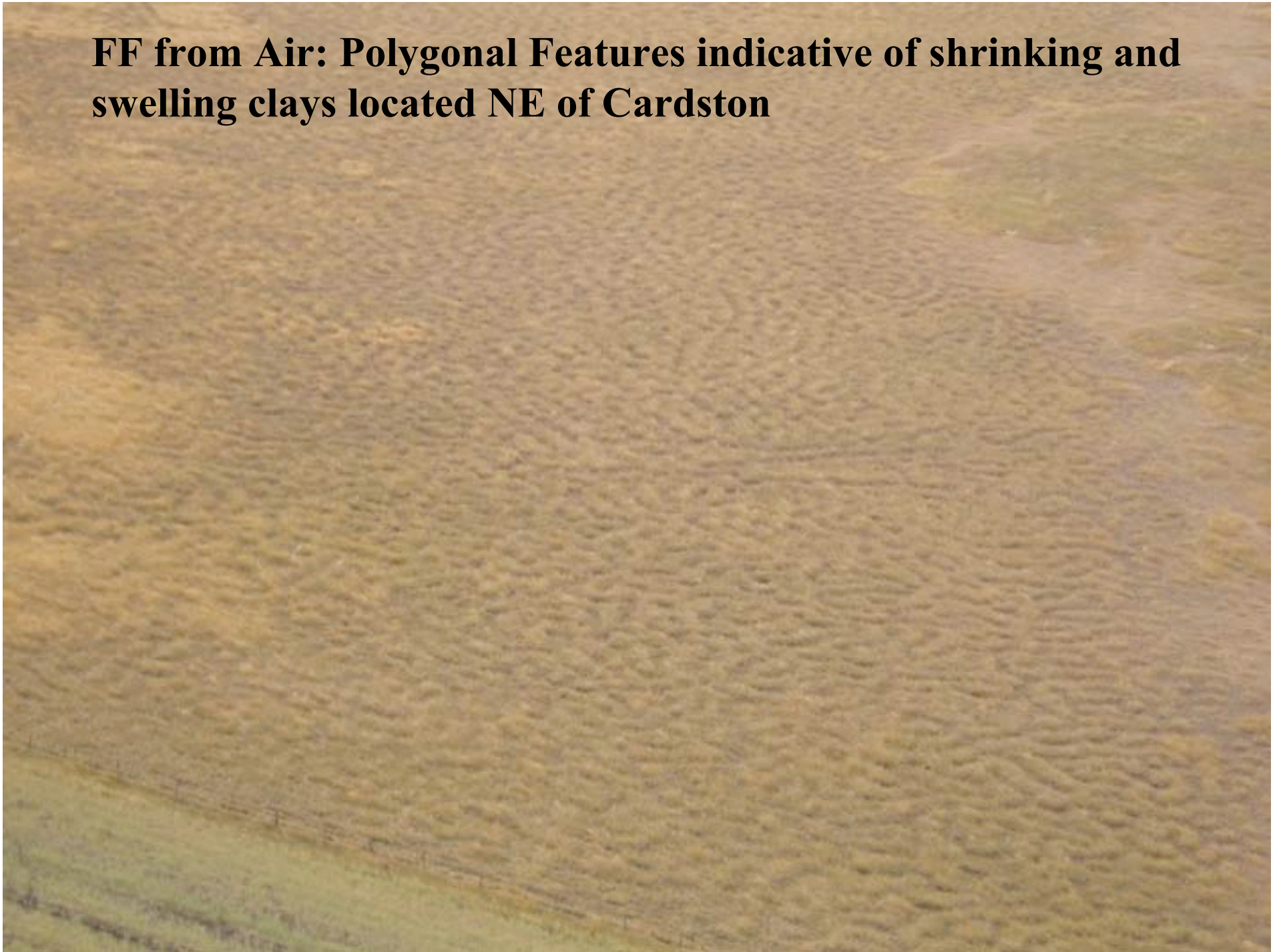
**FFN: Thin Breaks (TB) exposures visible
due to trail construction**



**FF:Thin Breaks (TB) & Limy (Li);
Varying Shrub Height & Cover**



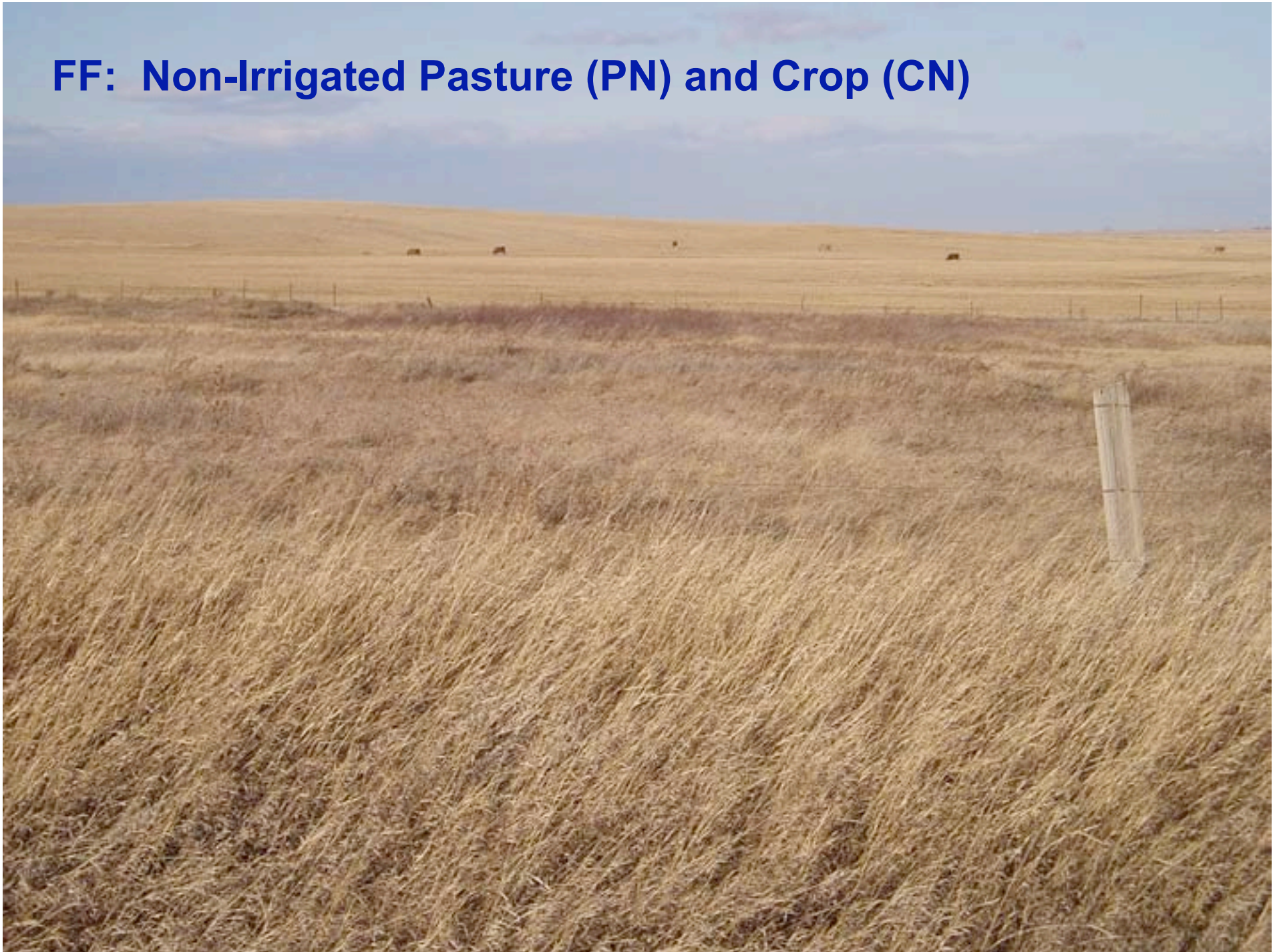
FF from Air: Polygonal Features indicative of shrinking and swelling clays located NE of Cardston



FF: Clayey Gilgai Near Cardston



FF: Non-Irrigated Pasture (PN) and Crop (CN)



FF: Pasture Non-irrigated (PN), Crested Wheatgrass



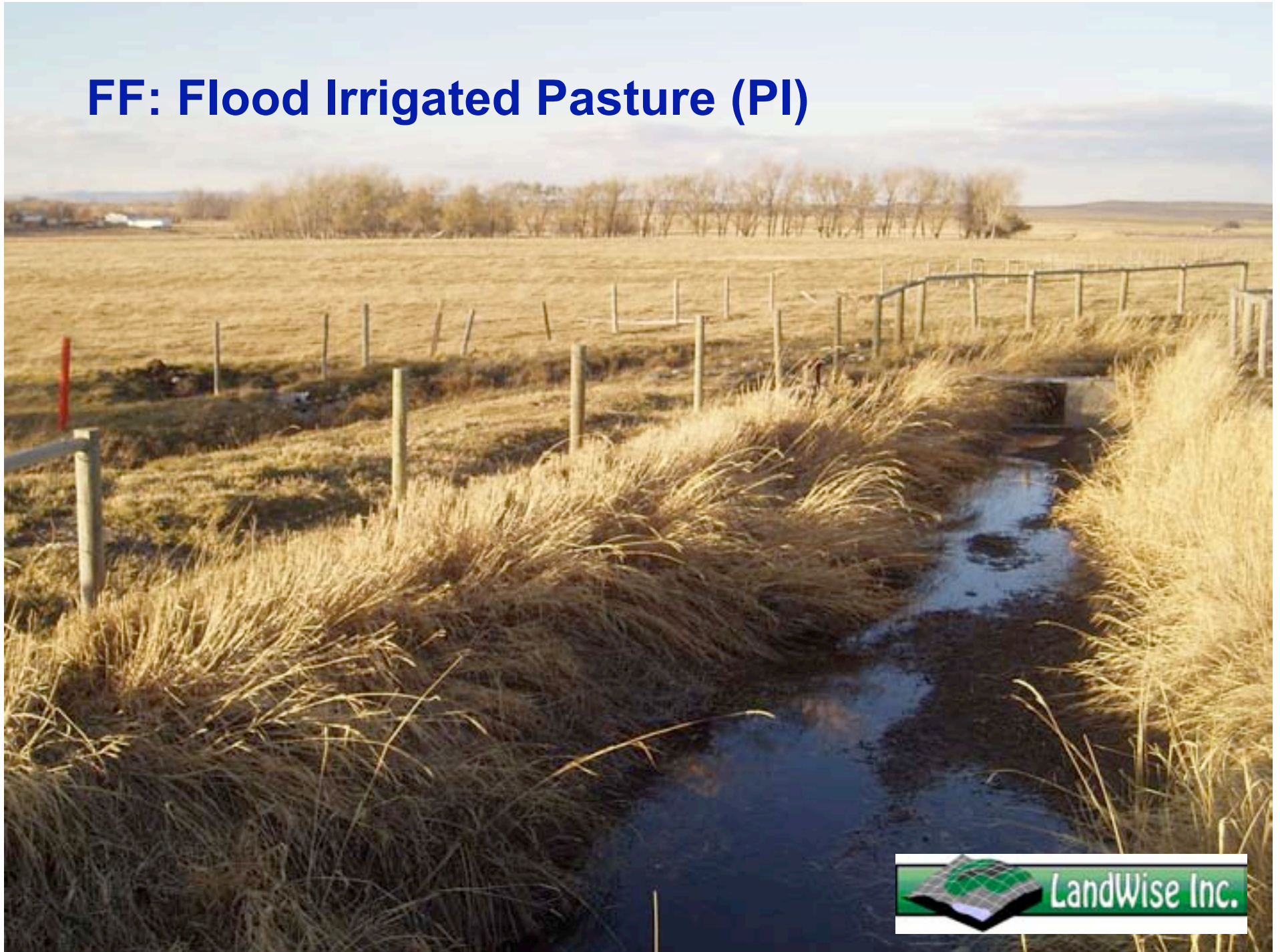
FF Pasture Non-Irrigated (PN) Site Type



FF Beef Feedlot North of Strathmore (Dev-CFO)



FF: Flood Irrigated Pasture (PI)



FF: Irrigated Pasture (PI)



FF: Pasture Irrigated (PI) with Wheel Move



FF: Shelterbelt near Hillspring



FF: Lentic Open Water (LenW) + Crop (CN) in Background



FF: Lentic Open Water (LenW)



**FF Shanks Lake Lentic Open Water (LenW),
Cropland (CN) and Overflow (Ov) on apron edges**



**FF Shanks Creek and Lake; Overflow, Lotic
Herbaceous, Lentic Open Water, Loamy and Limy**



FF: Lentic Open Water (LenW) at Waterton Reservoir



FF Mackie Ck reservoir in T 3-R 19. Foreground with Lotic Herbaceous (LtcH), Overflow (Ov) and some Saline Lowlands (SL).



**FF: Saline Lowland (SL) in left half of shadow
and Salinity in Cropland edges; north of
Cardston**



**FF Town of Acme Urban (Ur) at upper left and
Saline Lowland (SL) through centre to right**



FF: Salinity in Non-Irrigated Crop (CN)



**FF: Lentic Semi Permanent to Permanent (LenSP)
with Shallow and Deep Marsh Vegetation Zones**



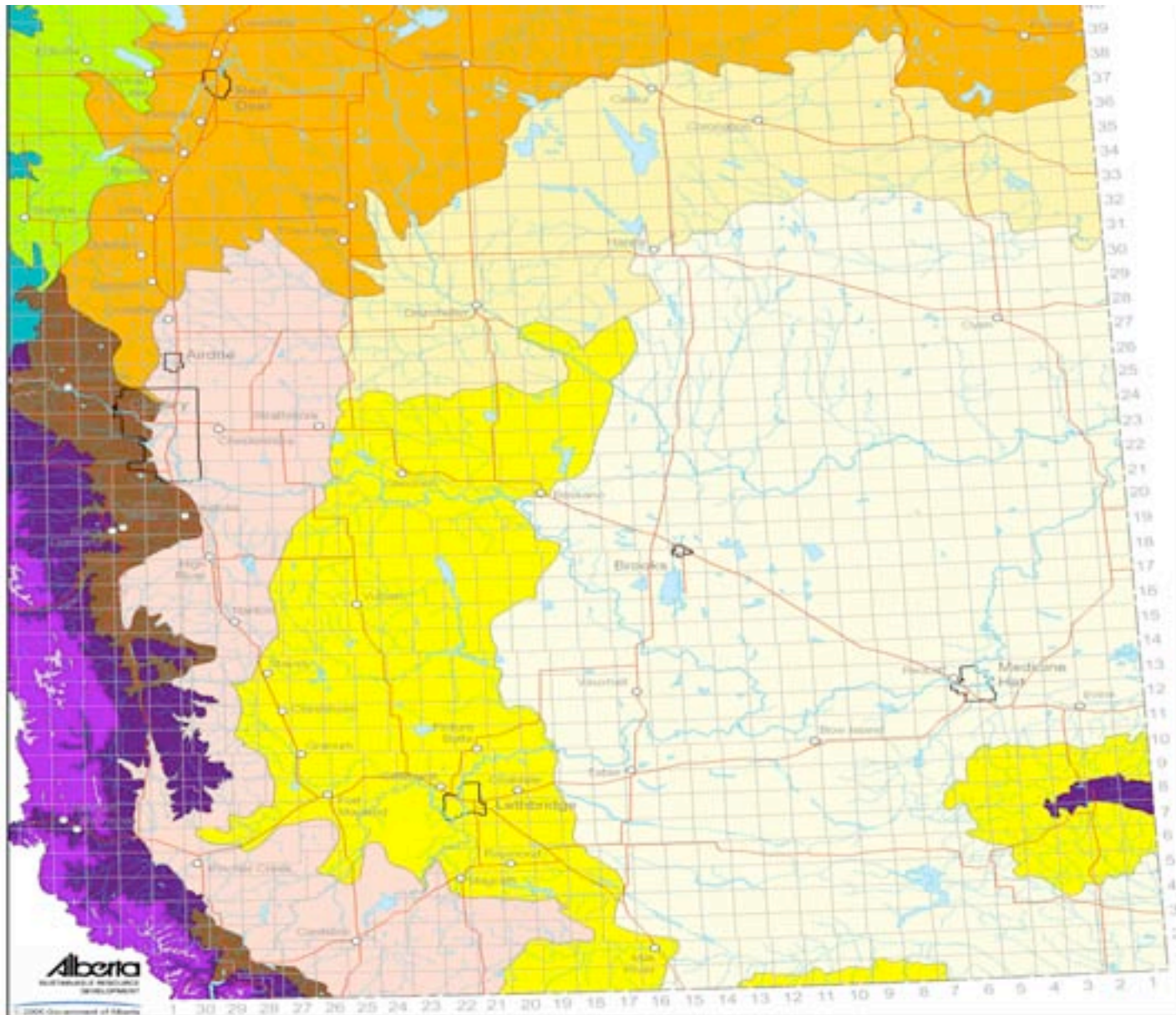


West of Standoff in FF:

**Lentic Semi- Permanent
to Permanent (LenSP)
with Open Water
(LenW) and surrounded
by Cropland Non-
Irrigated (CN).**

FF: Lentic Semi Permanent to Permanent (LenSP) with shallow marsh vegetation and Lentic Open Water (LenW)





**NATURAL SUBREGIONS OF SOUTHERN ALBERTA
2005**

Dry Mixedwood
 Lower Foothills
 Central Parkland
 Foothills Parkland

Alpine
 Subalpine
 Montane

Dry Mixedgrass
 Foothills Fescue
 Northern Fescue
 Mixedgrass

FFN: Lentic Semi Permanent to Pemament (LenSP)



FF: Lentic Semi-Permanent to Permanent (LenSP)



FF Buffalo Hills Lentic Temporary in Loamy dominated landscape



**FF hummocky moraine N of Shanks Lake with Lentic
Temporary and Seasonal (LenT and LenS) in depressions**



**FF Hummocky moraine SW of Ft. MacLeod; Complex of
Loamy with Limy on crests and Lentic in depressions**



FF: Lentic Temporary (LenT)



FF: Lentic or Lotic West of Ninistoko; if flowing (eg. a spring), then classify as Lotic Shrub.



FF: Discharge Spring Landscape Downslope of Cropland



FF: Top end of a Spring; Lotic Herbaceous + Lotic shrub



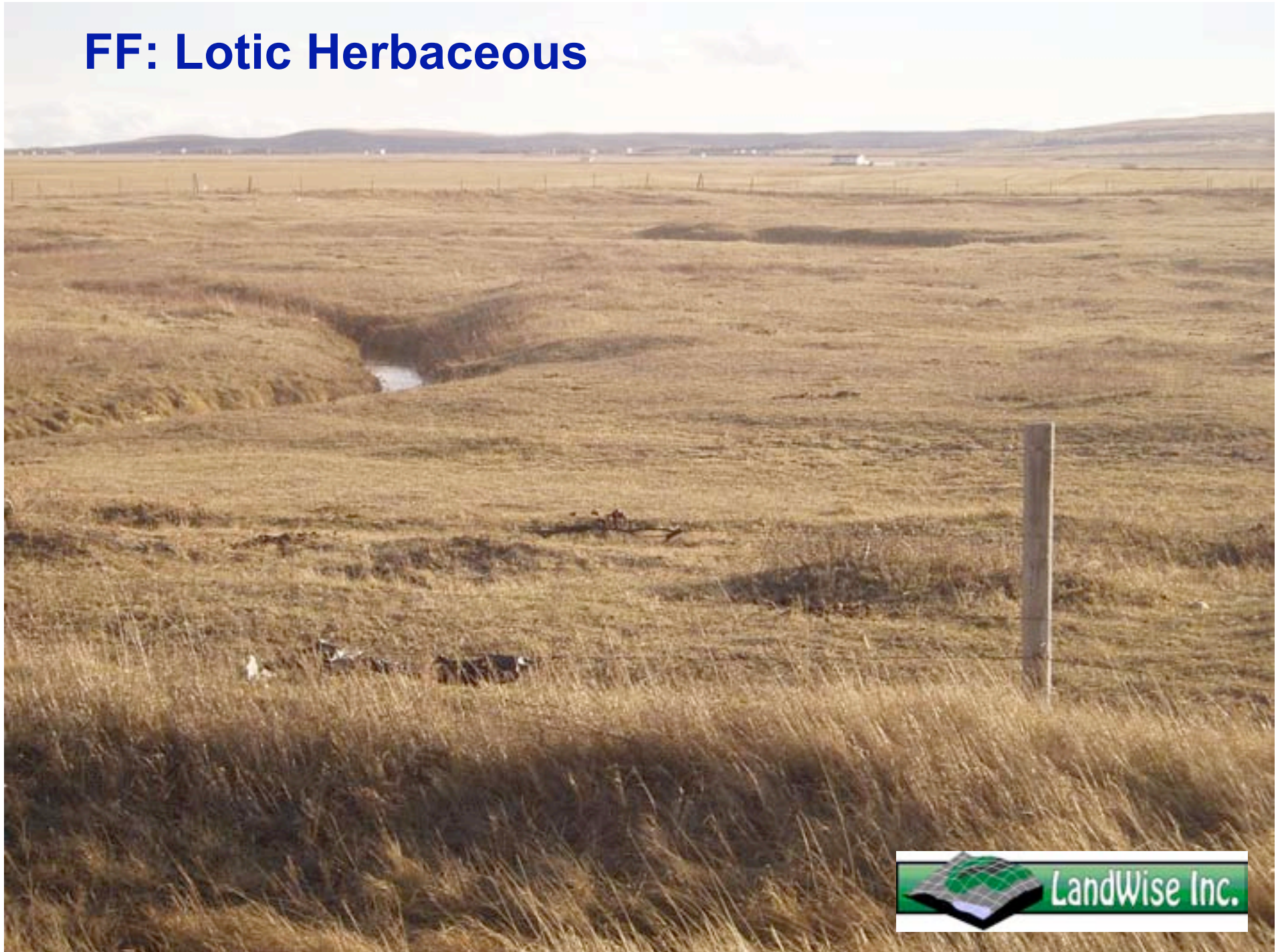
FF: Lotic Herbaceous (LtchH) with shrubs on terraces



FFN: Lotic Herbaceous (LtchH) with saline edges E of Airdrie



FF: Lotic Herbaceous



FF: Lotic Herbaceous (LtcH) surrounded by Loamy (Lo)



**FF Buffalo Hills Upland north of Vulcan;
farm and gullied watercourse in next slide.**




FF Buffalo Hills Lotic Herbaceous with Limy or Loamy sideslopes



FF Buffalo Hills Lotic Herbaceous with shrubs at north-facing side





**FF near Pincher Creek airport;
Crop Non-Irrigated (CN) with
salinity at right and Lotic
Herbaceous channel and Clayey
edges to left.**

FF: ELEACOM Lotic shrub (LtcS)



FF: Lotic shrub (*Salix lutea*) in Bullhorn Coulee



**FF Lotic Shrub dominated valleys off the north
escarpment of the Milk River Ridge**



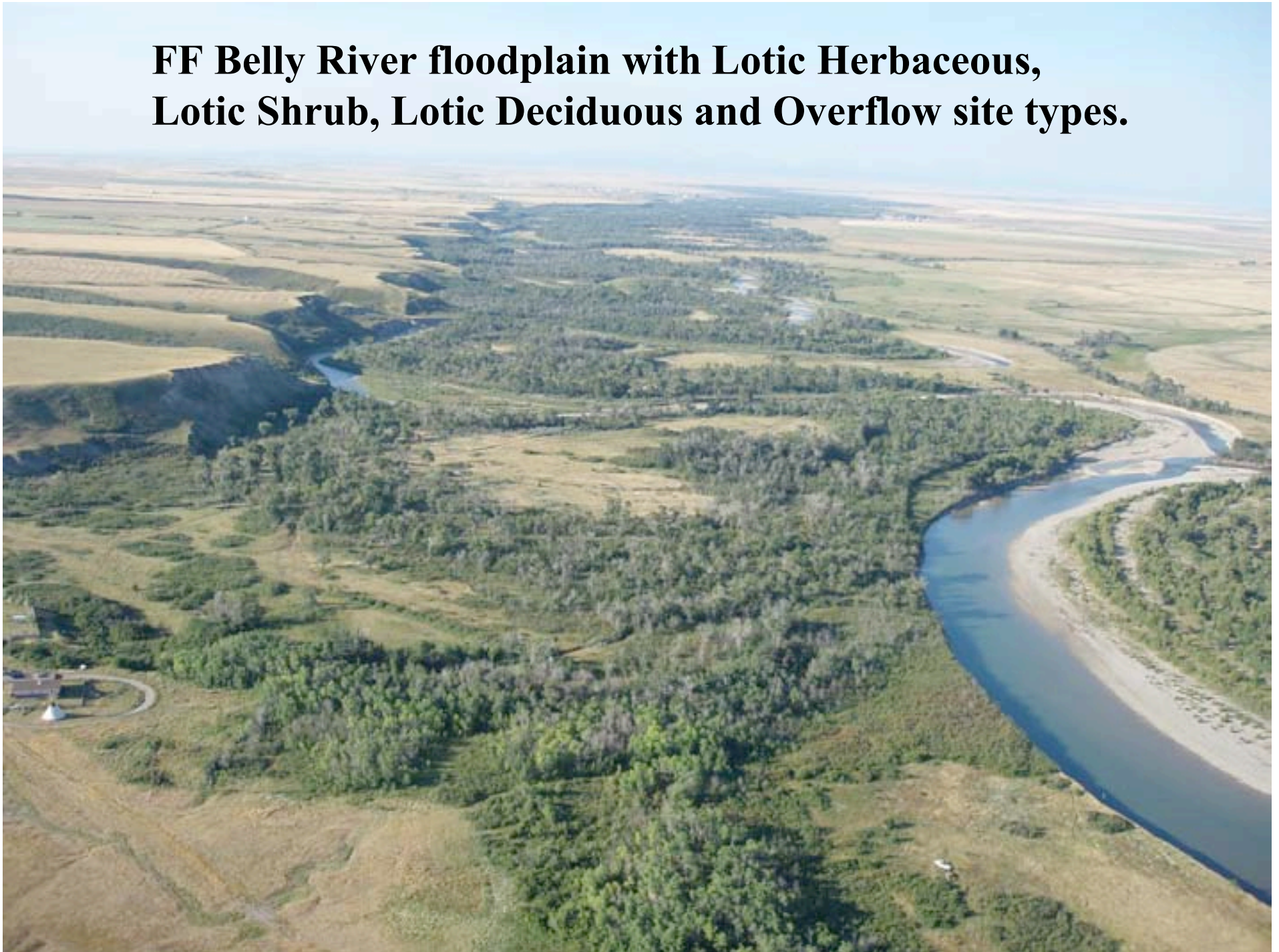
FF: Belly River with Lotic Deciduous (LtcD) + Lotic Shrub (LtcS)



**FF Belly and Waterton floodplains mainly with Lotic Shrub
and Lotic Deciduous in foreground**



FF Belly River floodplain with Lotic Herbaceous, Lotic Shrub, Lotic Deciduous and Overflow site types.



FF Belly backwaters at Standoff; Lentic Open Water and Lentic Semi-Permanent to Permanent wetlands in a Lotic Coniferous dominated system



**FF: Lotic Deciduous (LtcD), Pit (G) and
cultivation in the Waterton Valley bottom**



FFN: Pit- Gravel



Foothils Fescue North: Gravels (Gr)



**FF: Shallow to Gravel (SwG) on
Ardenville bench S of Ft. MacLeod**



FFN: Shallow to Gravel (SwG) NW of Linden



Del Bonita Cryoturbated Involution in Gravels (Gr)



Del Bonita Gravels (Gr)



FF: Ice-Wedge Pattern in the Shanks Lake Gravel Pit



Frost Wedges in Del Bonita Gravels (Gr)



Del Bonita Plateau Shallow to Gravel (SwG) Looking East



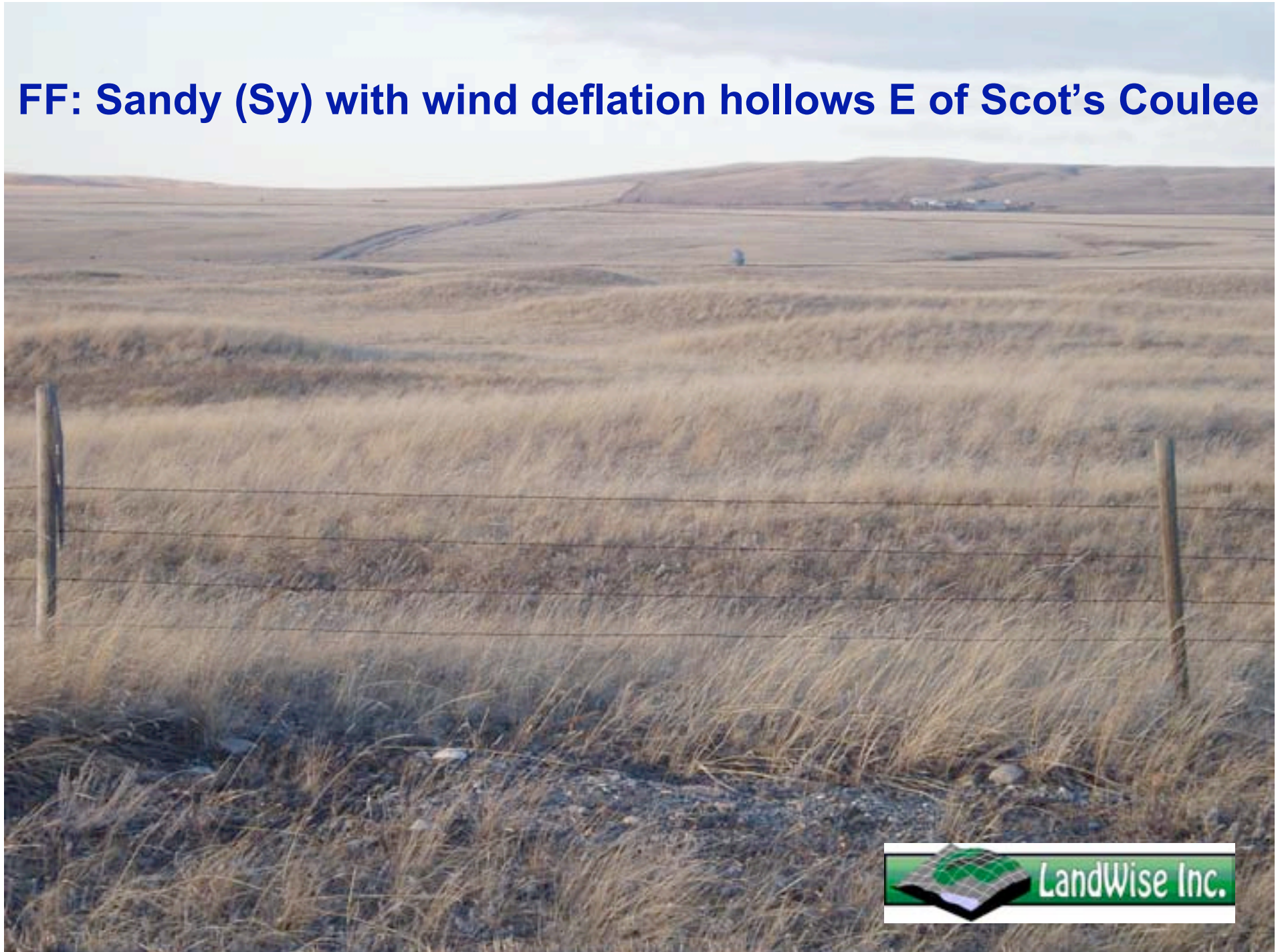
FF Buffalo Hills gravelly glaciofluvial; if soil information suggests gravels are less than 20% by volume, then Lo or Sy site types are the expected call.



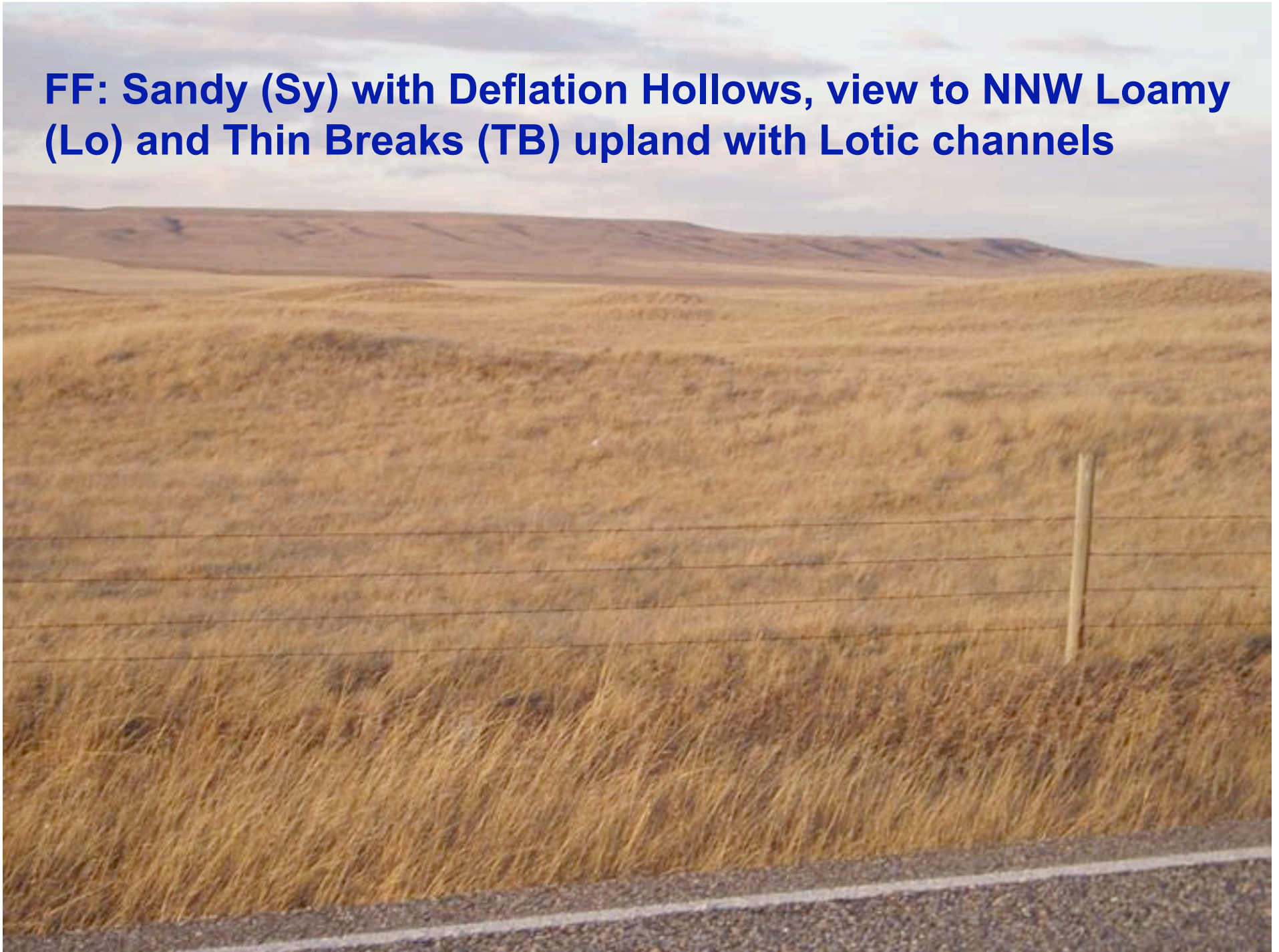
FF: Sandy (Sy) with Wind Deflation Hollows



FF: Sandy (Sy) with wind deflation hollows E of Scot's Coulee



FF: Sandy (Sy) with Deflation Hollows, view to NNW Loamy (Lo) and Thin Breaks (TB) upland with Lotic channels



**FF North of Strathmore with active open Choppy Sandhills
and dense low shrub cover on stable dunes.**



FF North of Strathmore and Choppy Sandhills dune expression



FF North of Strathmore; Choppy Sandhills with uniform Rose cover and occasional aspen groves



**FF North of Strathmore; Choppy Sandhills site type and
an example of an active dune**



FF North of Strathmore; Choppy Sandhills with a high watertable and Lentic Semi-permanent to Permanent (LenSP) in low



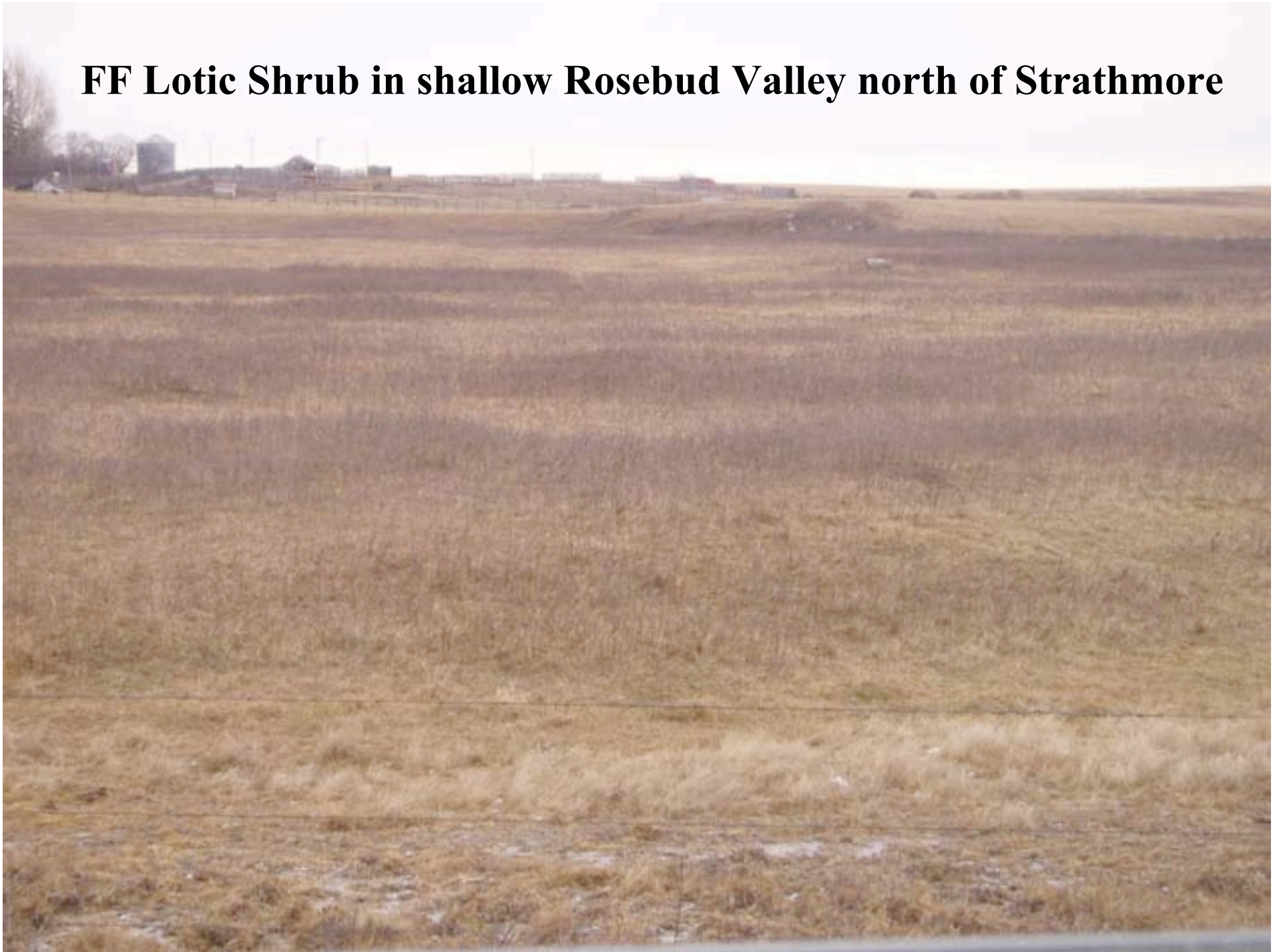
**FF North of Strathmore with Subirrigated (Sb) at left
and Sands (Sa) at centre and right.**



**FF North of Strathmore; Sands (Sa) site type
with Orthic Black Chernozem soil subgroup.**



FF Lotic Shrub in shallow Rosebud Valley north of Strathmore



FF North of Strathmore; Cropland (CN) in loamy sand soils with subirrigated site type at willows and aspen encircling the Lentic Open Water body.

